

From San Francisco:  
Manoa, Oct. 6.  
For San Francisco:  
Mongolia, Oct. 6.  
From Vancouver:  
Indefinite.  
For Vancouver:  
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## CZAR AND KAISER RUSH TO CRACOW

### Antwerp Denies Forts Fallen; Berlin Claims Winning Steadily

### FRANCE ADMITS ARMY OBLIGED TO GIVE GROUND; CZAR TO FRONT

#### TWO MONARCHS TAKE FIELD ALONG PRUSSIAN-AUSTRIAN FRONTIER; MILLIONS FIGHT

PRESENCE OF SOVEREIGNS EMPHASIZES CRITICAL NATURE OF CONFLICT—OFFICIAL STATEMENT FROM BELGIAN CITY SAYS NO FORTS HAVE SURRENDERED TO SIEGE GUNS AND THAT SITUATION IS UNCHANGED—BERLIN ANNOUNCEMENT INSISTS THREE FORTS AND NUMBER OF REDOUTS WON BY TEUTON ATTACK—PARIS ADMITS BATTLE ON ALLIES' LEFT WING RESULTED IN LOSING GROUND—CLAIM MADE GERMANS BADLY DEFEATED IN RUSSIA, BUT BERLIN MAINTAINS IT'S A VICTORY.

[Associated Press Service by Federal Wireless.]

PETROGRAD, Russia, Oct. 5.—The presence of Czar Nicholas of Russia and Kaiser Wilhelm of Germany at the headquarters of their respective active armies on the Prussian frontier emphasizes the importance of the battle of Cracow, now raging over a great border-line.

It is believed that not less than three million men are engaged in this battle.

If Germany is defeated, say the Russians, the war will be virtually ended, for Germany cannot after that muster a sufficient number of men to stem the Russian wave. If Russia is checked she can double her already great armies and renew the invasion.

#### Way Opened to Attack Inner Circle at Antwerp, Says Berlin

BERLIN, Germany, Oct. 5.—Direct, official.—The forts of Lierre, Waelhem, Koningshoeke and the intermediate redoubts that guard Antwerp, with 30 guns, have been taken. The way is thus opened for the German forces to make an attack on the inner circle of forts.

Near Augustowo, the scene of the German invasion of the Russian province of Suwalki, the Russian left wing, crossing the River Niemen, was defeated in a furious battle of two days. Two thousand Russians were captured.

ANTWERP, Belgium, Oct. 5.—Official.—No forts have fallen. The situation is unchanged.

#### Last Night's Statement Shows Antwerp Operations Winning

BERLIN, Germany, Oct. 5. (Via Amsterdam and London.)—Official report given out last night says that on the right wing and in the Argonne district, the battle of the Germans against the Allies is proceeding successfully.

In the siege of Antwerp and in the movements of the eastern war arena, the German operations are proceeding effectively according to the plans, without fighting.

#### Official French Statement Admits Loss of Ground in Furious Battle

PARIS, France, Oct. 5.—Official announcement from the French war office today says:

"On the left battle-front, north of the River Oise, the battle continues furiously and indecisively. We have been obliged to yield some ground.

"Elsewhere the situation is unchanged.

"In Russia the German army operating on the River Niemen has been driven back along the entire line, evacuating the Russian provinces of Suwalki and Lonja and abandoning considerable war material.

#### Say Movement Was Costly

PETROGRAD, Russia, Oct. 5.—The Russian general staff says that General von Hindenberg's offensive movement into the provinces of Suwalki and Lonja was a costly attempt to outflank Russia's armies in Galicia, the attempt being made by way of Warsaw. Bad roads helped to defeat the German attack.

#### Great Britain Buys Horses

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Oct. 5.—Great Britain is buying 10,000 American horses, many of them from the Missouri valley. Special trains of 50 cars each are rushing the horses with the utmost speed to the Atlantic seaboard, where they will be hurried to Europe for military use.

#### He "Blue-Pencils" War News



#### GUS SCHUMAN IS HEARD FROM IN CITY OF BERLIN

Local Businessman and Wife  
Now on Ocean En Route to  
New York on Way Home

All apprehension felt locally relative to Mr. and Mrs. Gustave Schuman in connection with their meeting war conditions in their European trip was set at rest this morning by a letter to their son, Willie, written from Berlin by his mother and dated September 4. The Schumans ought to be on board a steamer from Holland bound for New York, and on the third day out. Mrs. Schuman wrote from the Central Hotel in the German capital. Her letter gives many sidelights on the war from the German point of view. They had been having a really pleasant time after arriving from Dresden, when the difficulties of some other people are taken in comparison.

"We are back in Berlin to stay until leaving for Holland," Mrs. Schuman begins.

"Over there we shall take a steamer for New York about October 3. Owing to the war situation it is best we start for America when we get a chance, as there are thousands trying to get away. Our tickets were bought a week ago. Everyone who wishes to go to the United States has to go by way of Holland, as no steamers are sailing from other ports. Our trip to Switzerland, Italy, England, etc., of course had to be given up.

"We have been writing the same as usual, but had our mail returned, as it should have been in the German language and not sealed." Mrs. Schuman here tells of an officer of the U. S. S. Tennessee stationed in Berlin, to look after the interests of Americans, and he had informed Mr. Schuman that he could write in English and seal his letters, but they would have to go through the American am-

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#### TAX ON BEER IN WAR BILL

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless.]  
WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 5.—The war-tax bill as now completed taxes beer \$1.50 a barrel, sweet wines 20 cents a gallon, dry wines 8 cents a gallon and places a tax of 50 cents per horsepower on automobile sales. Bank capital and surplus are taxed \$2 for each thousand dollars. Special brokerage taxes and taxes on tobacco imports are like those that were operative under the Spanish war tax.

#### CONGRESS WILL SOON ADJOURN, SAYS PRESIDENT

War-Tax Bill and Anti-Trust  
Legislation to Be Perfected  
By October 15

[Associated Press by Fed. Wireless.]  
WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 5.—President Wilson announced today that Congress will probably adjourn on October 15, after completing the legislation involved in passing the emergency war-tax bill, the anti-trust measures and the Alaskan coal-leasing bill.

He says that no extra session of Congress in November is contemplated.

HAWAII'S WIN FROM 25th INF.

The Hawaiians journeyed to Schofield Barracks yesterday and defeated the 25th Infantry team 7 to 6 in a fast 10-inning game.

#### MONUMENTS

Granite, Marble, Blue Stone  
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#### GOOD ROADS, HEALTH AND PROMOTION GIVEN BACKING AT 3RD CIVIC CONVENTION

RESOLUTIONS UNDER DISCUSSION TODAY—ONE SUGGESTS NEW PLAN FOR MAIN ISLAND ROADS, TERRITORY AND COUNTIES COOPERATING—TERRITORIAL BOARD OF HEALTH URGED TO TAKE EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OF ALL HEALTH MATTERS—PUBLIC FUNDS FOR PROMOTION WORK SUGGESTED—REST-HOUSE FUND FOR HALEAKALA RAISED IN HURRY, AD CLUB GIVING \$100 AS STARTER.

[Special Star-Bulletin Wireless]

WAILUKU, Maui, Oct. 5.—Radical action to develop good roads in Hawaii, safeguard health and encourage and expand promotion and tourist work will be taken by the third annual Civic Convention here if it passes the resolutions that are before it.

These resolutions are being discussed by the convention this afternoon and it seems probable that they will pass.

One of the resolutions calls for joint action and cooperation by the counties and the territories, so that on each island there shall be a main road connecting with the several districts and the ports, the construction and maintenance of which shall be supported out of a special fund from taxes. The designation of this road, according to the resolutions, is to be upon recommendation of the board of supervisors with the approval of the territory.

It is held that there should be a territorial road board in each county having control of the laying-out and construction and maintenance of all territorial roads in its respective jurisdiction. The road boards are to consist of the respective boards of supervisors and two persons each appointed by the governor.

The roads resolutions further demands that all employees on territorial roads be under civil service, with their length of service to be based on efficiency, and that all work in connection with territorial roads be supervised by competent engineers appointed from each county.

A resolution under discussion urges that efficiency and not politics govern in the appointment of employees.

It is urged that a detailed account be kept of all money expended on roads and that a committee be appointed to draft a law embodying the foregoing suggestions for the next legislature to set upon.

One of the resolutions urges that the next legislature amend the present laws relating to health and sanitation so that such matters will be placed exclusively under the jurisdiction of the territory.

The resolution to encourage promotion work urges that financial support for the Promotion Committee in the future should come largely from the treasury of the territory and of the counties.

In fifteen minutes the Civic Convention raised \$1381 to build a new resthouse on the summit of Haleakala. The Ad Club gave \$100 as a starter for the fund.

Yesterday was spent in touring the island, according to the program. The Ad Club minstrel show will be given at Lahaina tonight.

#### JEFF McCARN ON STAND AVERS ACT IN SELF-DEFENSE

#### HARRY BRUNS IS NEW CHIEF U. S. DEPUTY MARSHAL

Defendant Admits He Drew  
Gun, But Considered Himself  
In Imminent Danger

A straight case of self-defense is the contention of Jeff McCarn, who took the witness stand in Circuit Judge Whitney's court this morning and gave his version of the fight between himself and Attorney Claudius Harry McBride in the federal court corridor on the afternoon of May 5.

McCarn freely admits he drew the revolver from his pocket, as he lay in a half-reclining position on the floor, with McBride atop of him.

"I believed I was in imminent danger of death or great bodily injury," he declared.

"I was glad just then that I had the gun. I reached for it with my right hand, drew it from my hip pocket, the elbow of that arm remaining on the floor, supporting me. I swung the revolver out and away from my body along the floor, describing a sort of half circle.

"McBride began calling, 'Get the gun, get the gun,' and as he did so he drew away from me, regained his

Smiddy Compelled to Name  
Aides in Short Order To Fill  
Impending Vacancies

United States Marshal J. J. Smiddy assumed active charge of his office this morning only to learn that his chief office deputy, Harry H. Holt, and his office deputy, David K. Sherwood, had decided that the marshal's office was no fitting place for them to remain for any length of time. As a consequence Marshal Smiddy named Harry Christian Bruns to succeed Mr. Holt and Albert Edward Harris to succeed Mr. Sherwood.

Mr. Holt informed the marshal this morning that it was his intention to sever his connection with the marshal's office at the earliest possible date and engage in business for himself. He emphasized the fact that it was necessary that he leave in a hurry as he expected to travel for the new firm. Mr. Holt also notified the new marshal that Mr. Sherwood was contemplating a trip to the mainland in the near future and would like to be relieved of office duties at as early

(Continued on page two)

#### Portuguese Troops to be Taken in British Ships, Berlin Says

[Associated Press Service by Federal Wireless.]  
BERLIN, Germany, Oct. 5.—Direct, official.—British ships have arrived at Lisbon, probably to transport Portuguese troops to the ports of France to be sent to the front. Portuguese army mobilization at the demand of Great Britain is imminent.

#### Czar Nicholas Goes to Front

PETROGRAD, Russia, Oct. 5.—Czar Nicholas of Russia arrived today at the headquarters of the active war on the German-Austrian front.



Rt. Hon. F. E. Smith, P. C., M. P. (above) who presides over the British press bureau for the issue of official war news and (below) Chancellor David Lloyd-George, active in handling of British finances

#### URGES BUSINESS EFFICIENCY IN AID TO EUROPE

W. R. Castle Points Out How  
Money for Nurses Can Be  
Made to Do Most Good

W. R. Castle, chairman of the war relief committee, sent the following communication to the Star-Bulletin today:

Editor Honolulu Star-Bulletin.  
Sir:—Some may think it is rather ungracious to criticize anything which suggests aid to the sufferers from the war, but, under the circumstances of today, it seems to me quite worth while to carefully weigh the effectiveness of every proposition. This thought is suggested by the proposition which is now made to send four nurses from Honolulu to London for labor there in the hospitals, which is urgently needed. I am informed that to send these nurses it will cost not far from \$300, including the necessary funds to provide food and lodging on the way. The proposition is to send four nurses, which will take about \$1200.

The question is, can any other proposition be made which is better? It seems to me at once, and I think every one must see, that if this \$1200 is sent to the British consul in New York, with instructions to send skilled nurses—and they can be got there without stint—to London, we shall find that about 15 or 16 can be sent. This being so, would it not be far better for those who wish to have their money accomplish the most good to do this, rather than to send four nurses from here.

W. R. CASTLE.  
Honolulu, October 5, 1914.

Colonel Adolph Kline, former Mayor of New York, announced that he had changed his mind about seeking the Republican nomination for governor.

#### HUGE BAIL BOND NOW FORFEITED BY PRIZEFIGHTER

Jack Johnson's \$55,000 Security  
Defaulted When Fails to  
Appear for Trial

[Associated Press by Fed. Wireless.]  
CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 5.—Jack Johnson, the negro heavyweight ring champion, has forfeited his \$55,000 bail bond, put up with the federal authorities. He failed to appear today when the trial of his case on the charge of white slavery was called. Johnson fled the country after a heavy bond had been put up. He has been living in Paris and London since then.

William Bressen and Joseph McKenna, who shot and killed Policeman Thomas G. Wynn in Brooklyn, were electrocuted at Sing Sing prison.